

*Makka Al-Mokarama (the noble Makka) in Islamic conception in 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> century from migration.*

Praise be to Allah and Allah's prayer and peace on our master mohammad and his family and companions all of.

This theses concern with Makka Al-mokarama In the Islamic conception. this study, specially, wane with 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> century after migration the thesis include on: a preface, two chapters, and conclusion. the preface included an outline definition to the meaning of Islamic conception. while, the first chapter-which known as: Makka Al-mokarama among the Islamic law sources, political events, and geography-include three sections:

First section: Makka Al-mokarama in the holy Quran, sunna of the Prophet, and the scientist's opinion of the Islamic nation.

Second section: Political and Management situation in Makka Al-Mokarama.

Third section: geography of Makka Al-Mokarama.

While the second chapter-which known as: the general aspects in the Makka Al-Mokarama-include two sections.

Third section: the intellectual and scientific situation in Makka Al-Mokarama.

Second section: the social situation in Makka Al-Mokarama so, the thesis contained more than sixty pictures and maps distributed on its different subjects.

The thesis deal with Makka Al-Mokarama in Islamic law situation in the third chapter. in the second, it's offer influence off Makka Al-Mokarama in Islamic conception by its procreated scientist, with detailed reputation for conceptual centers, and with a try to dignose the weakness and powerful places which characterize the Islamic law during the late Uthmanian and Hashimian periods, and Saudian period from other side.

The thesis discussed an old subjects with new premeditation dependent on the deep analysis after the accurately examination, and it's reaches to results, which the Maine of it was that any name from Makka Al-mokarama's names is corresponding to the Quranic sequence, e.g the name Al-Qaria to Makka comes with a sign to threaten and torture, because the town's reputation all ways in holy Quran connected with threaten, torture, and an faith, and soon.

The researcher reaches to the problem of restriction of Al-hojaj percentage as a one thousand from a million may become an infidelity in the sanctuary Mosque and this disagree with the honest Islamic law-also the researcher introduce a simplified and complete plan to treat the crowd problem in the

Jamarate and the resulted accidents, concrete buildings with multi floors.

The thesis explained the main scientists in the two century's with a little translation to some of theme' and appeared the name feature of the sciense in Uthmanian and Hashimian period which was took with connect support to the Prophet of Allah(Allah,s prayer and peace upon him).

So, duo to that, the science was shiny, while the permission system with support went back in the Saudian period the study explains, that the traditions and habits of Makka residants support to Islamic indication. and every king in the kingdom had lest a great touch in construct Al-masjed Al-Haram,where as the king khalid(Allah mercy upon him)was made the present Al-Kaaba door, while the king Fahad(Allah mercy upon him)had construct Al-Kaaba completely and so on. And who have the honor serve the greatest Allah house, Allah will keep his trace in the life so long in the time, and praise to Allah the God of universes.